

Weekly Evidence Surveillance 12/09/2025

Source	Item	Pub Date	Details
ECDC	Survey on the epidemiological situation, laboratory capacity and preparedness for <i>Candidozyma</i> (<i>Candida</i>) <i>auris</i>, 2024	11/09/2025	<i>Candidozyma auris</i> is rapidly spreading across European healthcare systems, causing severe infections and showing resistance to antifungal treatments. The 2024 survey highlights rising case numbers, regional endemicity, and urgent gaps in surveillance and infection control preparedness.
ECDC	External quality assessment for molecular detection, subtyping and characterisation of potentially zoonotic type A influenza viruses, 2024	09/09/2025	This report presents the results of the EEIQAP 2024 for molecular detection, subtyping and characterisation of potentially zoonotic type A influenza viruses carried out by national influenza reference laboratories in the EU/EEA and Western Balkan countries and Türkiye, funded by ECDC and designed and prepared by the contractor RIVM in collaboration with ECDC.
ECDC	Mapping and review: harnessing sexual behaviour survey data for the prevention of sexually transmitted infections	10/09/2025	This report focuses on the results of a mapping of sexual behaviour surveys conducted in the European Union/European Economic Area (EU/EEA) and the United Kingdom (UK) from 2019 to 2024. The mapping provides information on the availability of relevant sexual behaviour survey data, which is crucial to help understand and prevent the acquisition and transmission of sexually transmitted infections (STIs).
WHO	Global leprosy (Hansen disease) update, 2022: new paradigm – control to elimination	12/09/2025	The Global Leprosy Strategy 2021–2030, ¹ which is aligned with the Neglected tropical diseases road map 2021–2030, ² brings into focus the new paradigm with elimination of leprosy disease. Two issues were identified from the previous leprosy control efforts: need for an approach which is subnational level upwards to achieve

			disease elimination and importance of a robust post-elimination surveillance.
WHO	Joint national/international Expanded Programme on Immunization and vaccine preventable disease surveillance review and post-introduction evaluation for pneumococcal conjugate, influenza and COVID-19 vaccines	12/09/2025	The annual meeting of the South-East (SE) Asia Regional Working Group (RWG) on Immunization was held in a hybrid format in New Delhi, India, on 7–9 July 2025.
WHO	Epidemic Intelligence from Open Sources (EIOS) Strategy 2024—2026	11/09/2025	The EIOS system has provided WHO Member States and organizations globally with an effective early detection platform, but the rapid expansion of the initiative has led to scalability and functionality challenges, which has resulted in fragmented and slow technology developments.
WHO	Joint external evaluation of the International Health Regulations (2005) core capacities of Kenya: mission report, 9–13 September 2024	10/09/2025	Kenya, as a State Party to the IHR (2005), has made significant strides in implementing these regulations since they came into action in 2007. The second Joint External Evaluation (JEE) assessed Kenya's level of attainment of the IHR core capacities, using the World Health Organization (WHO) IHR JEE tool version 3.0.
WHO	Mekong Malaria Elimination Programme epidemiology summary, volume 30	09/09/2025	Data for this epidemiological summary were compiled from country reports. Between April and June 2025, 73 029 malaria cases were reported. During that period, GMS countries recorded 10% fewer cases, with <i>P. falciparum</i> + mixed and <i>P. vivax</i> cases declining by 61% and 16%, respectively.
WHO	Malaria surveillance, monitoring and evaluation: a reference manual, second edition	09/09/2025	This manual provides comprehensive guidance on making malaria surveillance a core intervention across all transmission settings. It positions surveillance as a dynamic tool to drive decision-making, guide resource allocation and shape intervention planning

WHO	Strengthening primary health care-oriented health systems to address antimicrobial resistance	09/09/2025	This policy brief describes 8 priority antimicrobial resistance (AMR) interventions for mainstreaming AMR into PHC-oriented health systems and includes an AMR and PHC country scoping tool and stakeholder consideration list.
WHO	Public health resource pack for countries experiencing outbreaks of influenza in animals: revised guidance	08/09/2025	This resource pack was developed for the country offices of the World Health Organization and national Public Health institutions, as an overview of the key information needed for advising their Member States in response to questions raised on human health due to influenza outbreaks or detections in animals.
WHO	Yaws eradication: guidance for serological surveys to assess interruption of transmission	06/09/2025	This document summarizes guidance developed for national programmes on conducting serosurveys to assess whether interruption of yaws transmission has been achieved, with the objective of confirming yaws seroprevalence below 1% at each of three serosurveys over a period of 3–10 years after reporting the last case of active yaws in a region.
UKHSA	STI quarterly surveillance reports: provisional data - GOV.UK	12/09/2025	Added quarterly report for September 2025.
UKHSA	Services for local authority public health staff: UKHSA Knowledge and Library Services - GOV.UK	12/09/2025	Updated. MyAthens link for local authority public health staff added.
UKHSA	National flu and COVID-19 surveillance reports: 2025 to 2026 season - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	Updated. Added week 37 report.
UKHSA	Notifiable diseases: causative agents reports for 2025 - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	Added delay notice for week 36.
UKHSA	Our governance - UK Health Security Agency - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	Details of framework agreement, leadership structure and advisory board information.
UKHSA	COVID-19 vaccination: easy-read leaflet - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	Updated. Resources updated to reflect the 2025 COVID-19 vaccination programme eligibility.

UKHSA	Health protection hazards collection - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	This collection includes guidance and reports categorised by health protection hazard, which have a strong health equity focus.
UKHSA	Health equity strategies, reports and tools - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	This collection includes overarching UKHSA strategies, reports and tools, which have a focus on health equity within health protection in England.
UKHSA	Health equity guidance and reports on key population groups - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	This collection includes reports and guidance on health equity in health protection is categorised by relevance to key population groups.
UKHSA	Outbreaks under monitoring in 2025 - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	Updated. Added update for week 36 (week ending 7 September 2025).
UKHSA	Mpox clade Ib and clade IIb outbreak: epidemiological overview - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	Updated. Added report for 11 September 2025.
UKHSA	Lived experience: informing inclusive health protection - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	A co-produced report to inform inclusion health action in health protection.
UKHSA	COVID-19 vaccination: vaccine product information - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	Updated. Updated for the 2025 autumn programme.
UKHSA	Quarterly Epidemiological Commentary: mandatory MRSA, MSSA and Gram-negative bacteraemia and Clostridioides difficile infection, data up to April to June 2025 - Accredited official statistics announcement - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	Epidemiological analyses of mandatory surveillance data on healthcare associated infections (HCAI); MRSA, MSSA and Gram-negative bacteraemia (Escherichia coli (E. coli), Pseudomonas aeruginosa (P. aeruginosa), Klebsiella species (Klebsiella spp.)), and Clostridioides difficile (C. difficile) infection.
UKHSA	Virus Reference Department (VRD): user manual - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	Updated. Added updated guidance, version 21.
UKHSA	COVID-19 vaccination: information for healthcare practitioners - GOV.UK	11/09/2025	Updated. Document updated to Version 9 for use in the Autumn 2025 COVID-19 vaccination programme.
UKHSA	COVID-19 vaccination programme - GOV.UK	10/09/2025	Updated. Training recommendations updated to refer to the National Minimum Standards and Core Curriculum for Vaccination Training which includes guidance on COVID-19 vaccination.

UKHSA	COVID-19: the green book chapter - GOV.UK	09/09/2025	Updated. The ordering information has been updated in this guidance.
UKHSA	COVID-19 vaccination: at-risk children aged 6 months to 11 years - GOV.UK	09/09/2025	Updated. Added information for the Autumn 2025 vaccination programme
UKHSA	National flu and COVID-19 surveillance report, week 37 report: data to week 36 (data up to 7 September 2025) - Official statistics announcement - GOV.UK	08/09/2025	National influenza and COVID-19 report, monitoring COVID-19 activity, seasonal flu and other seasonal respiratory illnesses.
UKHSA	High consequence infectious diseases (HCID) - GOV.UK	08/09/2025	Updated. Case transfer arrangements information removed.
UKHSA	Polio Reference Service: laboratory services - GOV.UK	08/09/2025	Guidance and contact information for using the Polio Reference Service (PRS).
UKHSA	Virus reference department (VRD) - GOV.UK	08/09/2025	Updated. Added Polio Reference Service section and associated links.
PHA-NI	You could be spreading flu right now (for individual HSCTs) HSC Public Health Agency	11/09/2025	This poster encourages HSC staff to get the flu vaccine. There are versions for individual Trusts.
PHA-NI	Don't risk flu infection! Health and social care workers HSC Public Health Agency	11/09/2025	The leaflet is for HSC staff, highlighting how important it is for staff to get their flu vaccine.
PHA-NI	Don't let the ones you love become the ones you treat HSC Public Health Agency	11/09/2025	These posters encourage HSC staff to get the flu vaccine
PHA-NI	Flu is more serious than you think (English and translations) HSC Public Health Agency	11/09/2025	This leaflet encourages uptake of the flu vaccine for those people in eligible groups. Note, the vaccine is now being offered to those aged 50 and over.
PHA-NI	Flu vaccine information for health professionals HSC Public Health Agency	11/09/2025	This poster gives details of the flu vaccines to be used with patients in different groups.
PHA-NI	Whooping Cough (Pertussis) immunisation for pregnant women - Factsheet HSC Public Health Agency	11/09/2025	This factsheet provides information and encourages uptake of the whooping cough vaccine for pregnant women. Cases of whooping cough are on the increase – by getting the vaccine while pregnant you can protect your baby.

PHA-NI	Flu is more serious than you think: Pregnant women (English and translations) HSC Public Health Agency	11/09/2025	This leaflet explains why pregnant women should receive the flu vaccine and outlines how it also protects the unborn child.
PH Ontario	Legionellosis in Ontario: January 1, 2025 to September 10, 2025	11/09/2025	This report summarizes the epidemiology of laboratory confirmed cases of legionellosis in Ontario with a focus on cases occurring in 2025 and comparisons to trends in recent years.
HPRA	Cosmetic Safety Gate alerts impacting the Irish market - August 2025	08/09/2025	This safety notice highlights cosmetic products notified through the European Safety Gate system relevant to the Irish market.
HIQA	Project Protocol: Scalable Training and Knowledge Exchange on guideline development for patients, public, and healthcare professionals (The STAKEholder Project) HIQA	12/09/2025	The purpose of this project is to improve knowledge exchange within the CICER grant by co-producing learning materials with patients and health professionals.
PHS	Patient Group Direction Template: Administration of COVID-19 mRNA vaccines to individuals under 18 years - version 6 - Patient Group Direction Template: Administration of COVID-19 mRNA vaccines to individuals aged under 18 years - Publications - Public Health Scotland	12/09/2025	This specimen patient group direction (PGD) template has been produced by Public Health Scotland to assist NHS boards.
PHS	Patient Group Direction Template: Administration of COVID-19 mRNA vaccines to individuals aged 18 years and over – version 6 - Patient Group Direction Template: Administration of COVID-19 mRNA vaccines to individuals aged 18 years and over - Publications - Public Health Scotland	12/09/2025	This specimen patient group direction (PGD) template has been produced by Public Health Scotland to assist NHS Boards.

PHS	Patient Group Direction: Administration of pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine (PPV) Pneumovax 23® - version 2-2 - Patient Group Direction Template: Administration of pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine (PPV) Pneumovax 23® - Publications - Public Health Scotland	11/09/2025	This specimen Patient Group Direction template has been produced by Public Health Scotland to assist NHS boards.
PHS	Flu vaccine briefing for pregnancy 2025 - Publications - Public Health Scotland	09/09/2025	This briefing provides information about the flu vaccine for midwives, professionals and organisations supporting pregnant women.
PHS	Exploring the alignment of public health and human rights legal duties in Scotland - Publications - Public Health Scotland	09/09/2025	This paper examines how existing public health duties in Scotland align with the proposed duties in the forthcoming Scottish Human Rights Bill.
PHS	Health and human rights: Rights-based decision-making in healthcare settings - Publications - Public Health Scotland	09/09/2025	This report explores real-world examples of rights-based decision-making (RBDM) in Scotland's healthcare settings.
IDSA	Can you use FMT as first-line treatment for C. difficile infection?	09/09/2025	Blog. Published in 2021, fecal microbiota transplantation is a therapy option recommended by expert opinion only as an alternative to oral vancomycin and fidaxomicin if a patient has three or more recurrent CDI episodes.
IAEA	Tritium Level Far Below Japan's Operational Limit in 15th Batch of ALPS-Treated Water, IAEA Confirms IAEA	11/09/2025	Independent sampling and analysis conducted by the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) has confirmed that the tritium concentration in the 15th batch of Advanced Liquid Processing System (ALPS)-treated water, which Tokyo Electric Power Company (TEPCO) began discharging today from the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station (FDNPS), is far below Japan's operational limit.

ProMED	Fri Sep 12 2025
	JAPANESE ENCEPHALITIS & OTHER - INDIA (10): (MEGHALAYA)
	Fri Sep 12 2025
	BOTULISM - CHINA (03): VACUUM-PACKED MEAT PRODUCTS, REQUEST FOR INFORMATION
	Fri Sep 12 2025
	LEGIONELLOSIS - AUSTRALIA (05): (QUEENSLAND) INCREASES IN LEGIONELLA LONGBEACHAE
	Fri Sep 12 2025
	INFLUENZA - DENMARK: H1N1 INTERSEASONAL OUTBREAK, OPEN-AIR MUSIC FESTIVAL, POSSIBLE SUPER SPREADER
	Fri Sep 12 2025
	TUBERCULOSIS - COLOMBIA (03): (SANTANDER) PRISON, PARTIAL CLOSURES
	Fri Sep 12 2025
	LEGIONELLOSIS - USA (24): (IOWA) MORE CASES, COOLING TOWER SOURCE SUSPECTED
	Thu Sep 11 2025
	AVIAN INFLUENZA (110): NORWAY (NORDLAND) WILD BIRD, HPAI H5Nx
	Thu Sep 11 2025
	MEASLES - AUSTRALIA (09): (QUEENSLAND) TRAVEL-RELATED AND AUTOCHTHONOUS CASES
	Thu Sep 11 2025
	MEASLES - USA (118): (UTAH) CASES AFTER EXPOSURE AT LARGE CYCLING EVENT, FOLLOW-UP
	Thu Sep 11 2025
	CHOLERA - CHINA: (JIANGSU)
	Thu Sep 11 2025
	EASTERN EQUINE ENCEPHALITIS - NORTH AMERICA (06): USA (MAINE) PRESUMPTIVE
	Thu Sep 11 2025
	SEVERE FEVER WITH THROMBOCYTOPENIA SYNDROME - JAPAN (03): INCREASING CASES
	Thu Sep 11 2025
	TULAREMIA - KAZAKHSTAN: (PAVLODAR)
	Wed Sep 10 2025
	SALMONELLOSIS - USA (14): HOME DELIVERY MEALS, ALERT, RECALL, MORE CASES
	Wed Sep 10 2025
	EBOLA DISEASE - DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO (02): (KASAI) UPDATE
	Wed Sep 10 2025
	HAND, FOOT & MOUTH DISEASE - USA (03): (OHIO)
	Wed Sep 10 2025
	LEPTOSPIROSIS - USA (02): (ILLINOIS) CHICAGO
	Wed Sep 10 2025
	WHITE NOSE SYNDROME, BAT - NORTH AMERICA: USA (WASHINGTON)
	Wed Sep 10 2025
	PLAGUE - MONGOLIA (04) (KHUVSGUL) MORE CASES, FATAL, REQUEST FOR INFORMATION
	Wed Sep 10 2025
	MEASLES - USA (117): (UTAH) CASES AFTER EXPOSURE AT LARGE CYCLING EVENT
	Wed Sep 10 2025
	SALMONELLOSIS, SEROTYPE ENTERITIDIS - USA (06): PRE-PEELED EGGS, ALERT, RECALL
	Wed Sep 10 2025

	<p>E. COLI EHEC - LUXEMBOURG Wed Sep 10 2025 PERTUSSIS - VANUATU (02): INCREASE IN CASES, FATAL Wed Sep 10 2025 CORONAVIRUS DISEASE 2019 UPDATE (24): USA (CALIFORNIA), US VACCINE RECOMMENDATION UPDATES Wed Sep 10 2025 SALMONELLOSIS, SEROTYPE STRATHCONA - EUROPE, USA: CHERRY TOMATOES, CONTINUING OUTBREAK Tue Sep 09 2025 LEGIONELLOSIS - USA (23): (NEW YORK) NEW FOCUS, FATAL Tue Sep 09 2025 MELIOIDOSIS - INDIA (02): (ANDHRA PRADESH) CONFIRMED, FATAL, REQUEST FOR INFORMATION Tue Sep 09 2025 E. COLI EHEC - USA (05): O157, RAW PET FOOD, ALERT, RECALL Tue Sep 09 2025 FOODBORNE ILLNESS - ARMENIA: RESTAURANT Tue Sep 09 2025 AVIAN INFLUENZA (109): USA, H5N1, RAW CHICKEN CAT FOOD, ALERT Tue Sep 09 2025 LEGIONELLOSIS - USA (22): (IOWA) NEW CASES, FATAL Tue Sep 09 2025 PIERCE'S DISEASE, GRAPEVINE - USA: (VIRGINIA) Tue Sep 09 2025 MURINE TYPHUS - USA (06): (TEXAS) MORE CASES Tue Sep 09 2025 HEMOTROPIC MYCOPLASMA - SPAIN: IMMUNOSUPPRESSED CHILDREN, BAT ORIGIN, 2024 Mon Sep 08 2025 VIBRIOSIS - TÜRKIYE: TOURISTS, REQUEST FOR INFORMATION Mon Sep 08 2025 RALSTONIA PICKETTII - PERU: (LIMA) PEDIATRIC INTENSIVE CARE UNITS, FATALITIES, UNCLEAR SOURCE Mon Sep 08 2025 SCAB DISEASE, APPLE - INDIA: (JAMMU AND KASHMIR) Mon Sep 08 2025 FOODBORNE ILLNESS - UK: (ENGLAND) POSSIBLE MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE OVERDOSES, REQUEST FOR INFORMATION Mon Sep 08 2025 MYIASIS - MEXICO (08): (YUCATAN) NEW WORLD SCREWORM (COCHLIOMYIA HOMINIVORAX) HUMAN Mon Sep 08 2025 TUBERCULOSIS - USA (13): (NORTH CAROLINA) HIGH SCHOOL EXPOSURES Mon Sep 08 2025 E. COLI EHEC - GERMANY (04): O45, HEMOLYTIC UREMIC SYNDROME, MORE CASES Mon Sep 08 2025 HANSEN'S DISEASE - INDIA: (TAMIL NADU) Mon Sep 08 2025 EPIZOOTIC HEMORRHAGIC DISEASE - USA (03): (MICHIGAN) DEER</p>
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Mon Sep 08 2025	ZIKA VIRUS - MEXICO: (VERACRUZ)
Mon Sep 08 2025	PERTUSSIS - USA (15): (LOUISIANA, OREGON, NEVADA)
Mon Sep 08 2025	GIARDIASIS - USA (05): (NEW HAMPSHIRE) NATURAL SPRING
Sun Sep 07 2025	FOODBORNE ILLNESS - USA (08): (ARKANSAS) POSSIBLE ESCHERICHIA COLI
Sun Sep 07 2025	TUBERCULOSIS - USA (12): (TEXAS, MAINE, CALIFORNIA)
Sun Sep 07 2025	TRYPANOSOMIASIS (CHAGAS DISEASE) - USA (02): (TEXAS)
Sat Sep 06 2025	FOODBORNE ILLNESS - AZERBAIJAN (02): (ASTARA) FAMILY WEDDING, UNCLEAR CAUSE, REQUEST FOR INFORMATION
Sat Sep 06 2025	MEASLES - ISRAEL (12): FLIGHT FROM NEW YORK TO TEL AVIV, EXPOSURES
Sat Sep 06 2025	ROCKY MOUNTAIN SPOTTED FEVER - CANADA (02): (SASKATCHEWAN) CASE CONFIRMED
Sat Sep 06 2025	FOODBORNE ILLNESS - VIET NAM (04): (GIA LAI) TOAD MEAT
Sat Sep 06 2025	HEPATITIS A - CZECH REPUBLIC (04): (PRAGUE) MORE CASES, FATAL
Sat Sep 06 2025	FOODBORNE ILLNESS - USA (07): FROZEN SHRIMP ex INDONESIA, RADIOACTIVE CESIUM-137, ALERT, POSSIBLE SOURCE
Sat Sep 06 2025	JAPANESE ENCEPHALITIS - NEPAL (04): (GANDAKI) FATAL
Sat Sep 06 2025	SALMONELLOSIS - USA (13): HOME DELIVERY MEALS, CDC
Sat Sep 06 2025	VIBRIO VULNIFICUS - USA (13): (FLORIDA) NEW CASES
Fri Sep 05 2025	Q FEVER - RUSSIA (02): (ROSTOV) UNPASTEURIZED MILK
Fri Sep 05 2025	GASTROENTERITIS - MONTENEGRO: (BUDVA) CROATIAN STUDENTS, REQUEST FOR INFORMATION
Fri Sep 05 2025	CHOLERA - TÜRKIYE: RUSSIAN TOURISTS, SUSPECTED, REQUEST FOR INFORMATION
Fri Sep 05 2025	LEGIONELLOSIS - USA (21): (IOWA) MORE CASES, FATAL, REQUEST FOR INFORMATION
Fri Sep 05 2025	GIARDIASIS - USA (04): (KENTUCKY) FINAL CASE NUMBERS, MOSTLY LINKED TO RESTAURANT